

BASIC ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRONICS 3

JIM PYTEL

Open Oregon Educational Resources



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This course is the 3rd installment in a three part series intended to support the flipped classroom approach for traditional basic electronics classes. Basic Electronics 3 covers apparent, real, and reactive power and power factor, power factor correction, ideal and non-ideal transformers, and transformer connection diagrams, AC circuit analysis techniques and theorems like source conversion, the AC superposition theorem, AC Thevenin's Theorem, and the AC Maximum Power Transfer Theorem, 3 phase AC systems including balanced and unbalanced 4 wire Y configurations, 3 wire Y configurations, and delta configurations, the single wattmeter method and the two wattmeter method. These resources are meant to accompany a hands on lab with the guidance of an instructor.

UNIT 1: AC POWER

Objective: Demonstrate understanding of real, reactive, and apparent power. Determine individual and total real, reactive, and apparent power for elements in series, parallel, and series-parallel AC circuits.

AC POWER



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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=56>

[AC Power Study Guide](#)

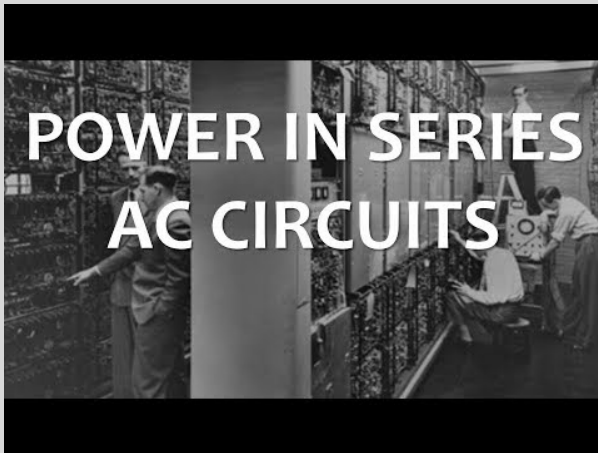
AC POWER EXAMPLES



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[AC Power Examples Study Guide](#)

POWER IN SERIES AC CIRCUITS

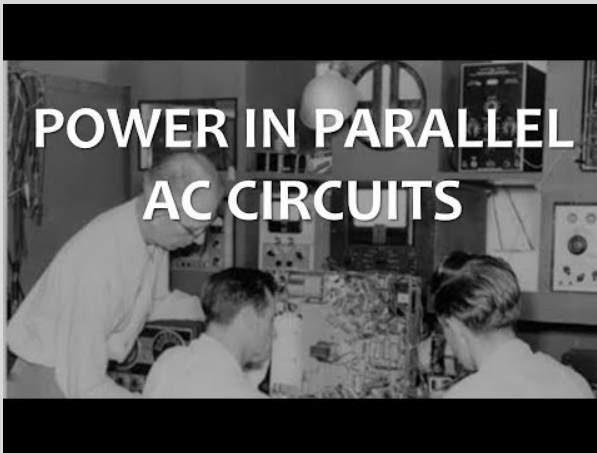


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[Power in Series AC Circuits Study Guide](#)

POWER IN PARALLEL AC CIRCUITS

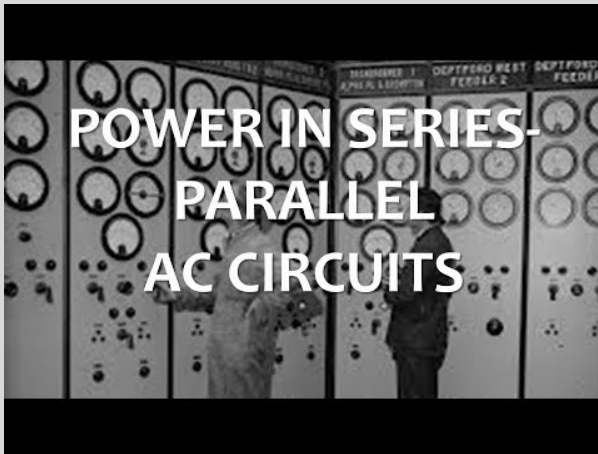


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[Power in Parallel AC Circuits Study Guide](#)

POWER IN SERIES-PARALLEL AC CIRCUITS

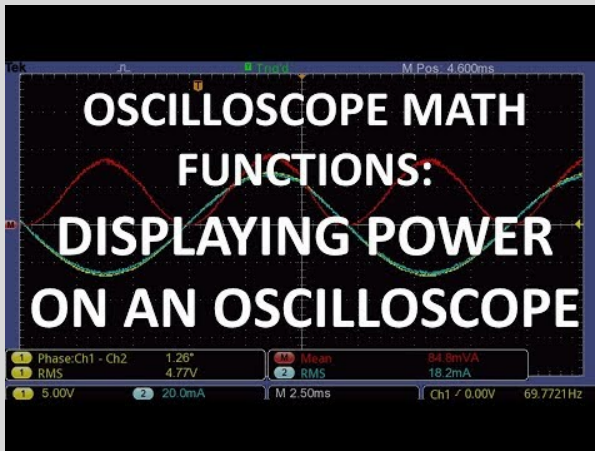


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electronics3/?p=70](https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=70)

[Power in Series Parallel AC Circuits Study Guide](#)

OSCILLOSCOPE MATH FUNCTIONS: MEASURING POWER ON AN OSCILLOSCOPE



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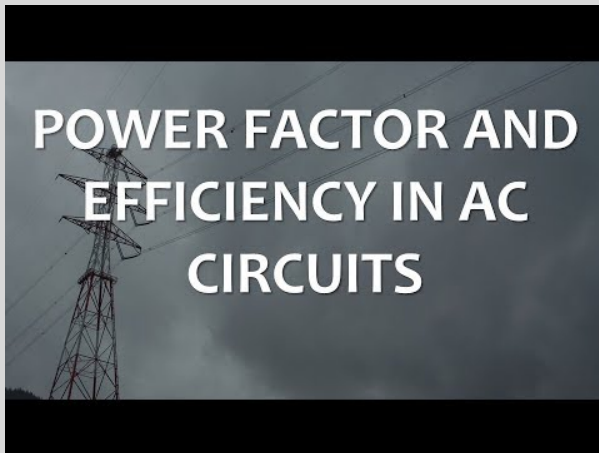
[https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/
electronics3/?p=72](https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=72)

[Oscilloscope MATH Functions Measuring Power with an
Oscilloscope Study Guide](#)

UNIT 2 POWER FACTOR CORRECTION

Objective: Demonstrate understanding of power factor and efficiency. Power factor correct a system. Identify characteristics of non-power factor corrected and power factor corrected systems.

POWER FACTOR AND EFFICIENCY IN AC CIRCUITS



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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=78>

[Power Factor and Efficiency in AC Circuits Study Guide](#)

POWER FACTOR CORRECTION

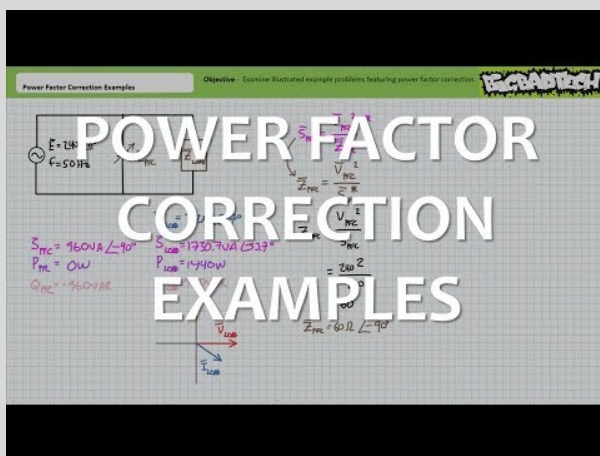


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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=87>

[Power Factor Correction Study Guide](#)

POWER FACTOR CORRECTION EXAMPLES



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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=91>

[Power Factor Correction Examples Study Guide](#)

UNIT 3:

TRANSFORMERS

Objectives: Demonstrate understanding of the theory of operation and construction of transformers. Demonstrate understanding of turns ratio, voltage, current, and power transformation in transformers. Demonstrate understanding of transformer connection diagrams, transformer ratings, phase dot notation, parallel connections of transformer windings, series aiding connections of transformer windings, and series opposing connections of transformer windings. Demonstrate understanding of copper losses, iron losses (hysteresis and eddy currents), and magnetizing current. Demonstrate understanding of transformer efficiency and voltage regulation.

TRANSFORMERS



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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=98>

[Introduction to Transformers Study Guide](#)

TRANSFORMER CONNECTION DIAGRAMS



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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=108>

[Transformer Connection Diagrams Study Guides](https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=108)

NON-IDEAL TRANSFORMERS



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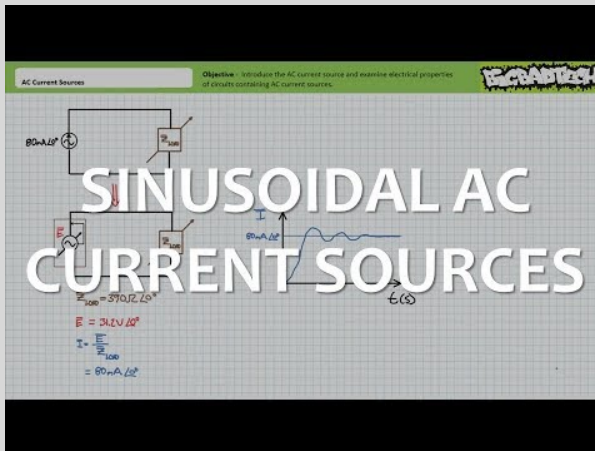
<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=110>

[Non Ideal Transformers Study Guide](#)

UNIT 4: AC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES

Objectives: Demonstrate understanding of current sources, source conversions, and delta/Y conversions using complex impedances.

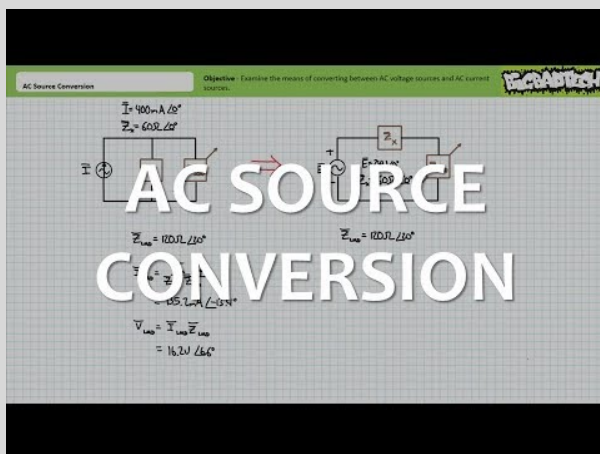
AC CURRENT SOURCES



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[AC Current Sources Study Guide](#)

AC SOURCE CONVERSION

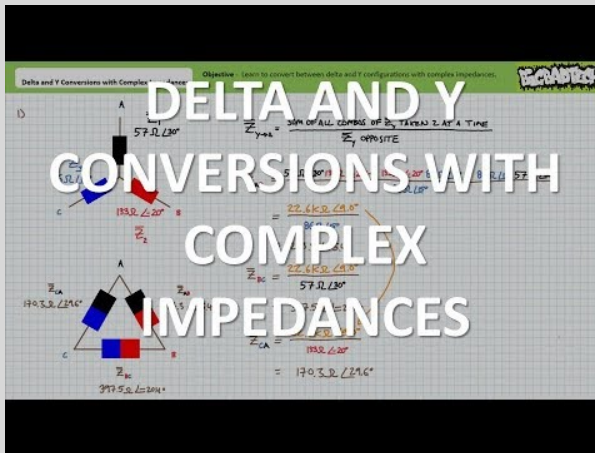


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[AC Source Conversion Study Guide](#)

DELTA AND Y CONVERSIONS WITH COMPLEX IMPEDANCES



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[https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/
electronics3/?p=121](https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=121)

[Impedance Delta Y Conversion Study Guide](#)

UNIT 5: AC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS THEOREMS

Objectives: Demonstrate understanding of the Superposition Theorem, Thevenin's Theorem, Norton's Theorem, and the Maximum Power Transfer Theorem as applied to AC circuits. Demonstrate understanding of impedance matching transformers. Demonstrate understanding of bridge circuit analysis.

AC SUPERPOSITION THEOREM



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[AC Superposition Theorem Study Guide](#)

AC SUPERPOSITION THEOREM EXAMPLES

AC Superposition Theorem Examples Objective - Examine several illustrated examples of the Superposition Theorem applied to AC circuits.

EXAMPLES!

E_1 ONLY:

$V_1 = 40 \angle 0^\circ \uparrow$
 $I_1 = 25 \angle 0^\circ \uparrow$
 $I_2 = 12.5 \angle 0^\circ \downarrow$
 $V_3 = 20 \angle 0^\circ \downarrow$
 $I_3 = 4 \angle 0^\circ \downarrow$

E_2 ONLY:

$V_1 = 25 \angle 0^\circ \downarrow$
 $I_1 = 5 \angle 0^\circ \downarrow$
 $V_3 = 10 \angle 0^\circ \downarrow$
 $I_3 = 669.7 \angle 0^\circ \uparrow$

E_1 & E_2 :

$V_1 = 22.1 \angle -36.5^\circ \downarrow$
 $I_1 = 14.2 \angle -36.5^\circ \downarrow$
 $I_2 = 593.4 \angle 0^\circ \uparrow$

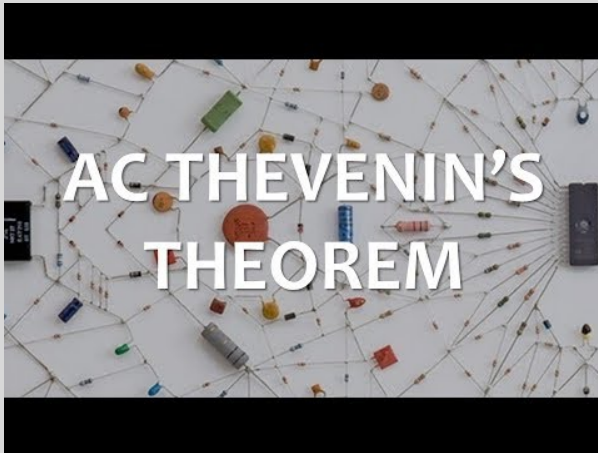
AC SUPERPOSITION THEOREM EXAMPLES

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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=135>

[AC Superposition Theorem Examples Study Guide](#)

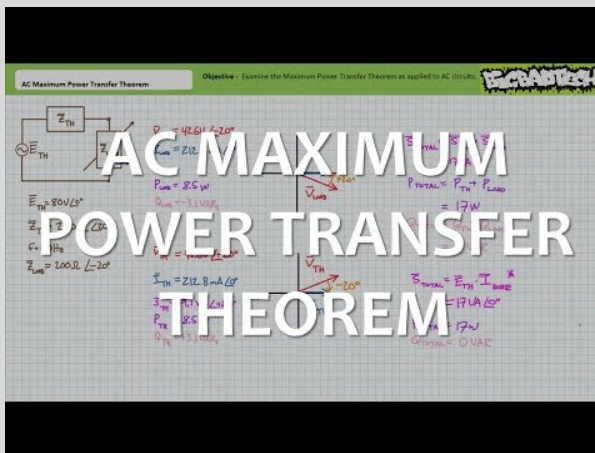
AC THEVENIN'S THEOREM



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[AC Thevenins Theorem Study Guide](#)

AC MAXIMUM POWER TRANSFER THEOREM

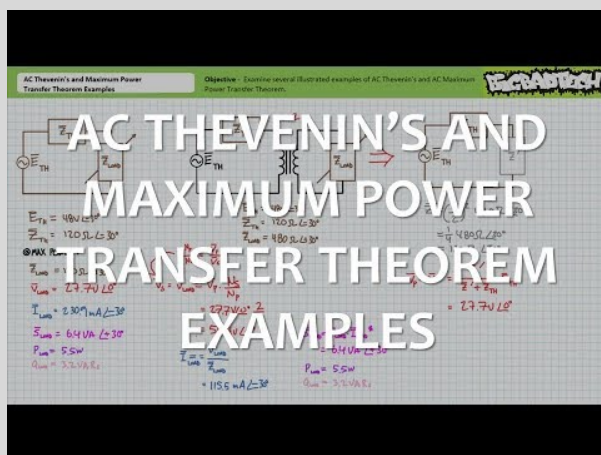


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[AC Maximum Power Transfer Theorem Study Guide](#)

AC THEVENIN'S THEOREM AND AC MAXIMUM POWER TRANSFER THEOREM EXAMPLES



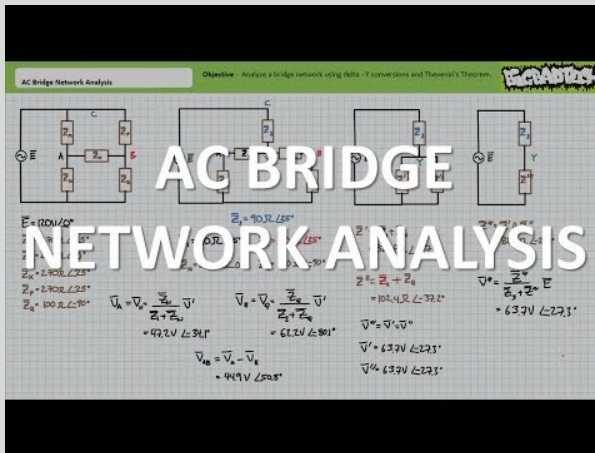
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[AC Thevenins Theorem and Maximum Power Transfer
Theorem Examples Study Guide](#)

AC BRIDGE NETWORK ANALYSIS



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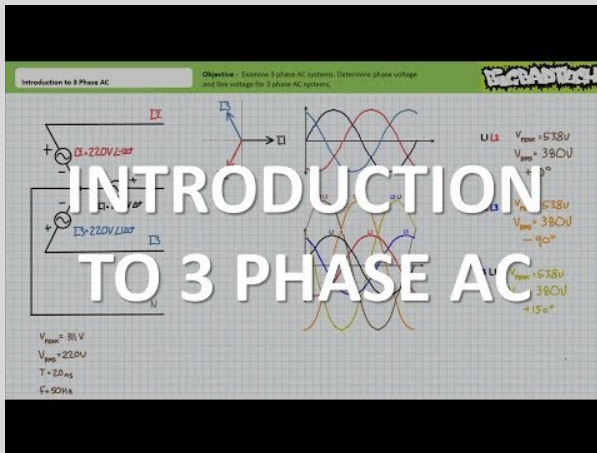
<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=144>

[AC Bridge Network Analysis Study Guide](#)

UNIT 6: 3 PHASE AC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS

Objectives: Demonstrate understanding of line to neutral voltage and line to line voltage. Analyze balanced and unbalanced 4 and 3 wire Y and delta configured loads in 3 phase AC systems. Examine the 3 wattmeter, single wattmeter, and two wattmeter method in 3 phase AC systems.

INTRODUCTION TO 3 PHASE AC SYSTEMS

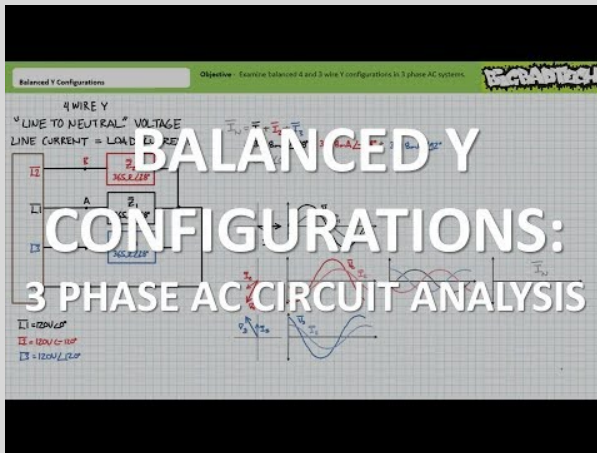


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[Introduction to 3 Phase AC Study Guide](#)

BALANCED Y CONFIGURATIONS

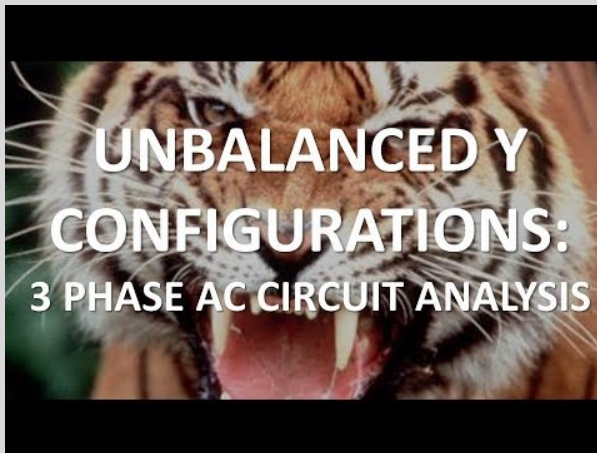


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[Balanced Y Configurations Study Guide](#)

UNBALANCED Y CONFIGURATIONS

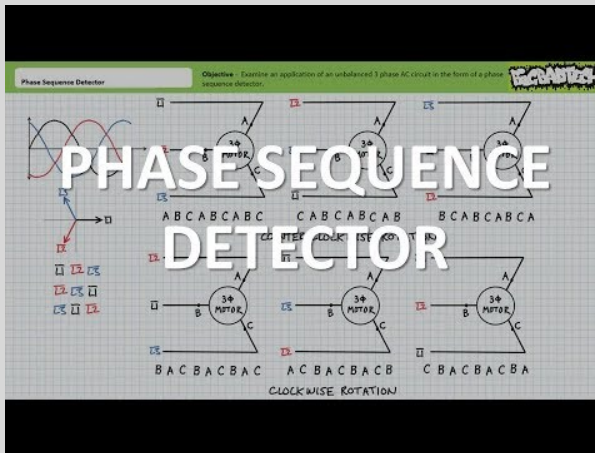


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[Unbalanced Y Configurations Study Guide](#)

PHASE SEQUENCE AND PHASE SEQUENCE DETECTION

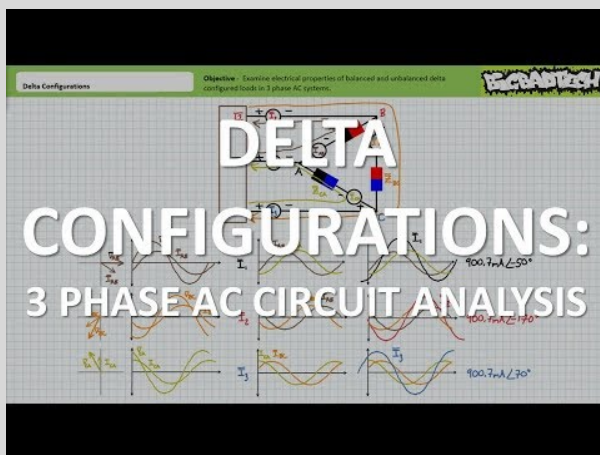


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[Phase Sequence Detector Study Guide](#)

DELTA CONFIGURATIONS

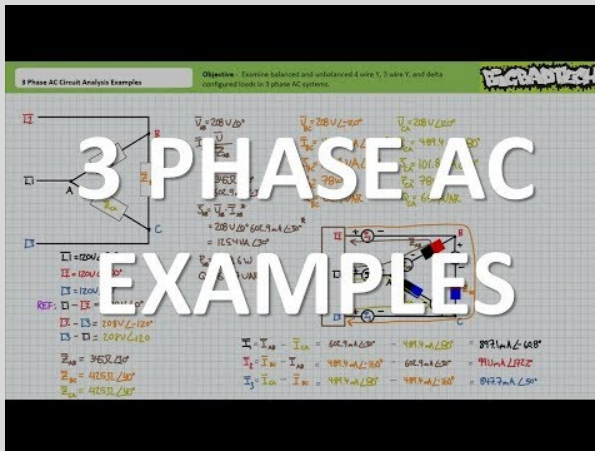


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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=162>

[Delta Configurations Study Guide](#)

3 PHASE AC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS EXAMPLES

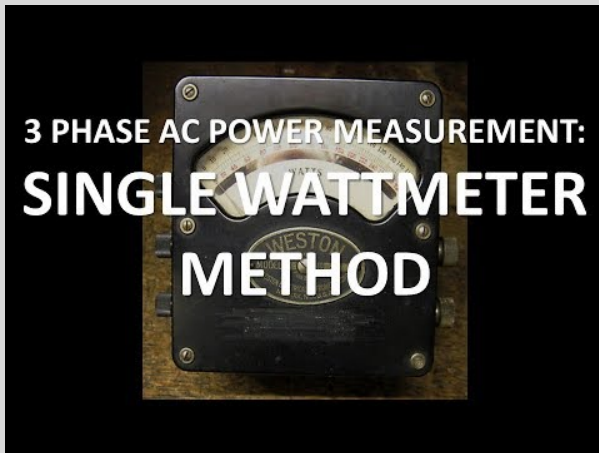


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<https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=166>

[3 Phase AC Examples Study Guide](#)

SINGLE WATTMETER METHOD



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[Single Wattmeter Method Study Guide](#)

TWO WATTMETER METHOD

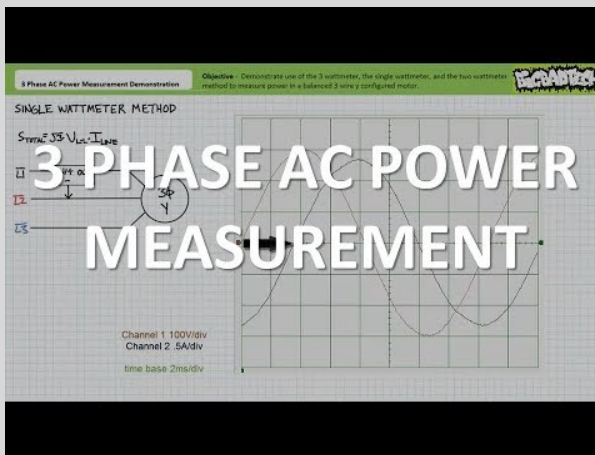


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[2 Wattmeter Method Study Guide](#)

3 PHASE AC POWER MEASUREMENT EXAMPLES



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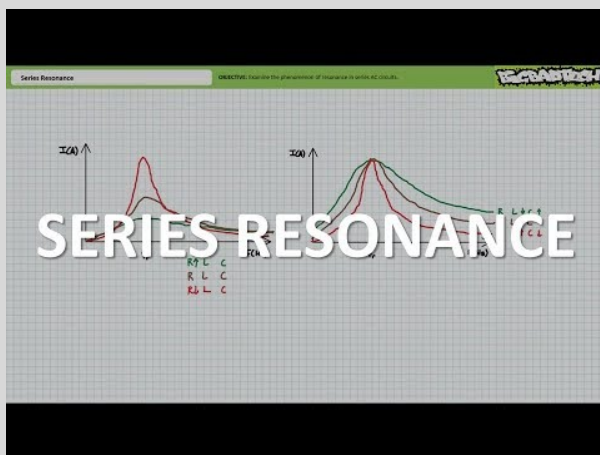
[https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/
electronics3/?p=178](https://openoregon.pressbooks.pub/electronics3/?p=178)

[3 Phase AC Power Measurement Application Study
Guide](#)

UNIT 7: RESONANCE AND FILTERS

Objectives: Determine the resonant frequency of a series AC circuit. Evaluate electrical properties of series AC circuit at resonant and at other than resonant conditions. Determine bandwidth and quality factor of a resonant circuit. Calculate common logarithms. Use semi-log plots. Calculate gain in unit of decibels (dB). Determine the critical frequency for an RC filter. Evaluate electrical properties of RC filters below, at, and above the critical frequency. Differentiate between low and high pass RC filters.

SERIES RESONANCE

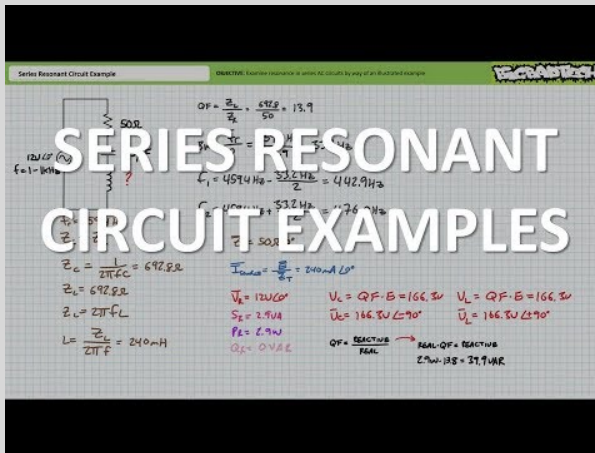


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[Series Resonance Study Guide](#)

SERIES RESONANT CIRCUIT EXAMPLES



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[Series Resonant Circuit Example Study Guide](#)

LOGARITHMS AND DECIBELS

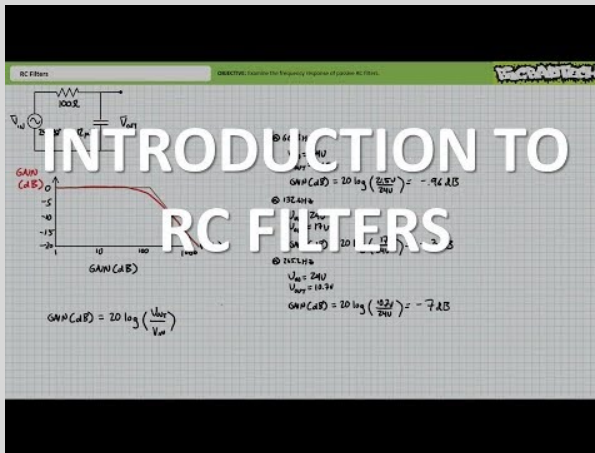


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[Logarithms and Decibels Study Guide](#)

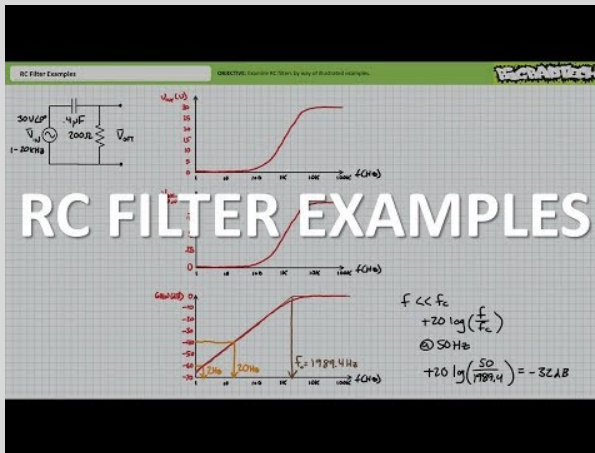
RC FILTERS



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[RC Filters Study Guide](#)

RC FILTER EXAMPLES



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[RC Filter Examples Study Guide](#)

This is where you can add appendices or other back matter.

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Jim Pytel is currently an instructor at Columbia Gorge Community College's Electro-Mechanical Technology program where he teaches basic electronics, hydraulics and pneumatics, motor control, PLCs, digital logic, and power generation and transmission. He is a former Captain in the US Army and has worked in the semiconductor manufacturing and wind power generation industries. To see more of his online content check out his YouTube channel at: <https://www.youtube.com/user/bigbadtech>